

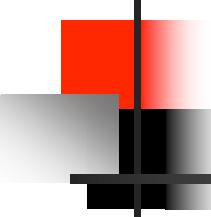
# (d,p $\gamma$ ): Surrogate for Neutron Capture on Rare Isotopes?



AFC Workshop & Nuclear Data Needs

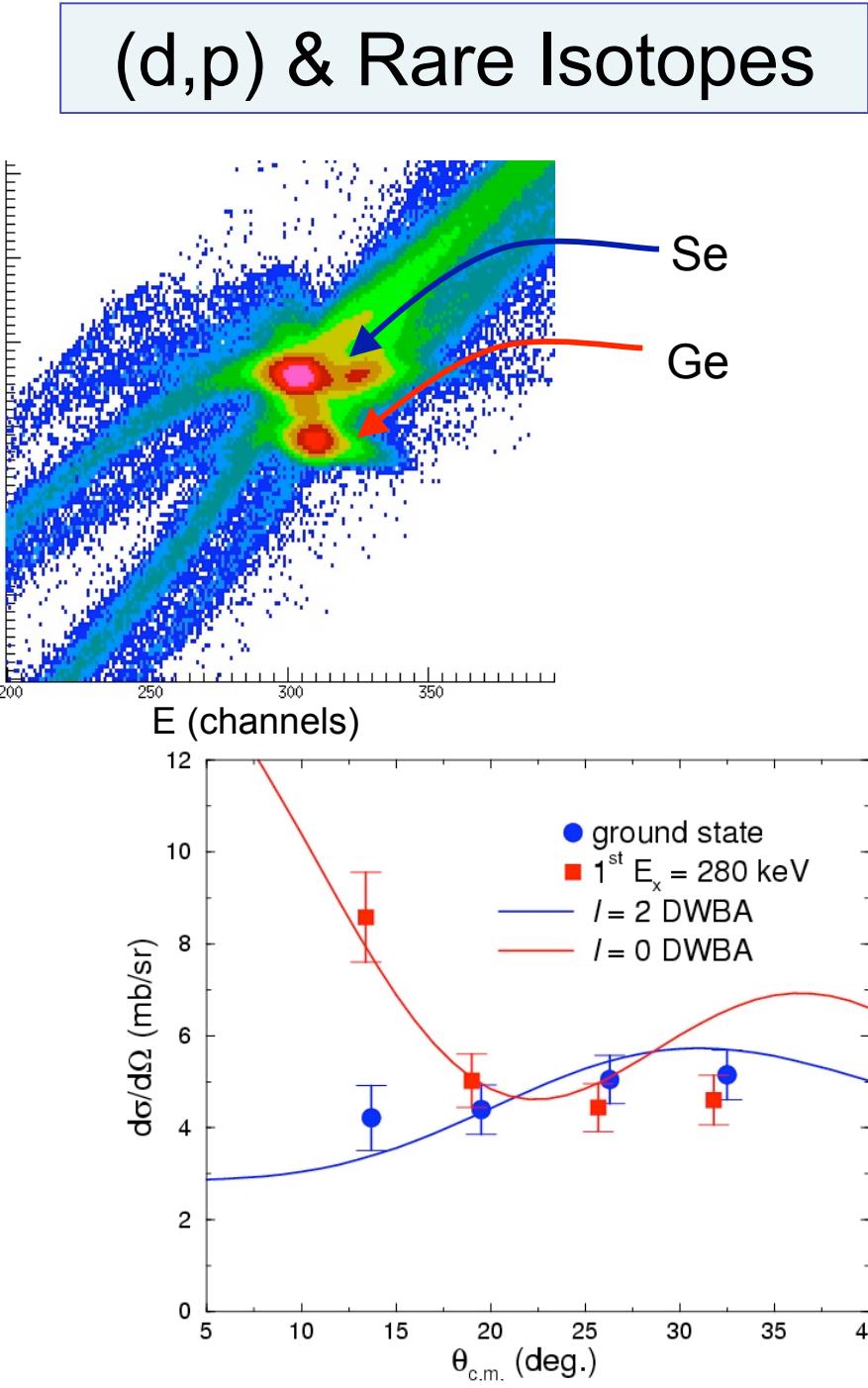
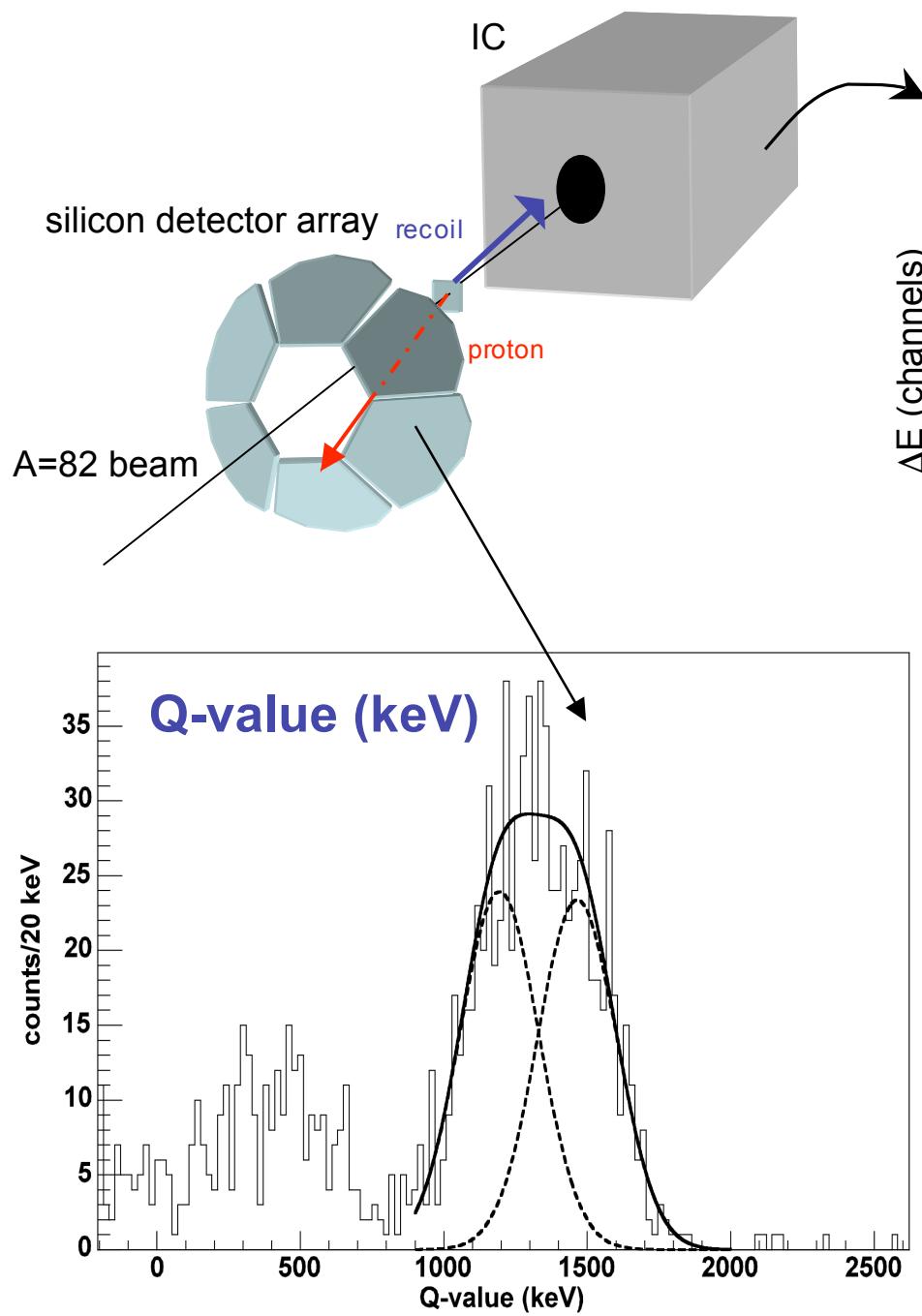
Jolie A. Cizewski

*Rutgers University*



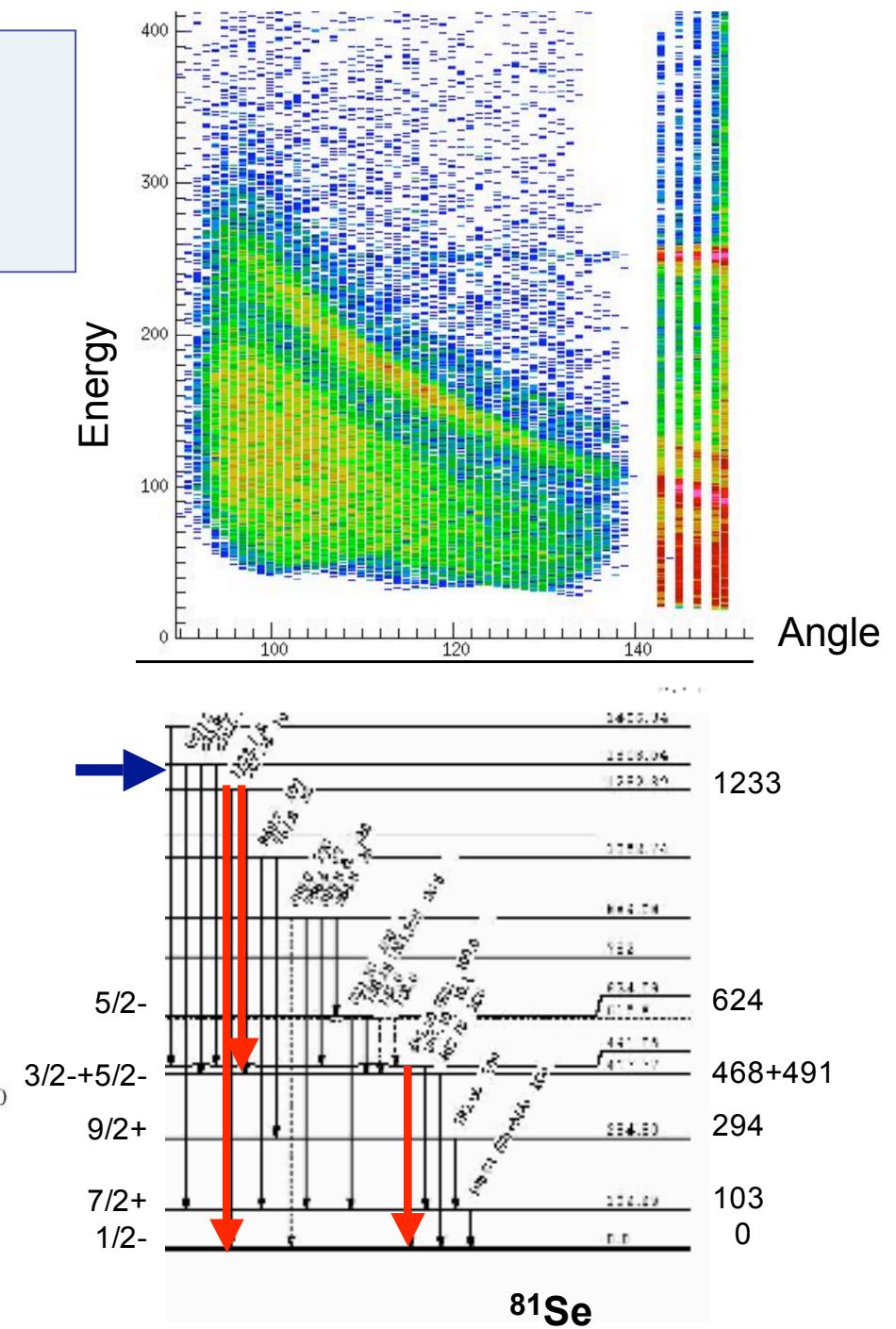
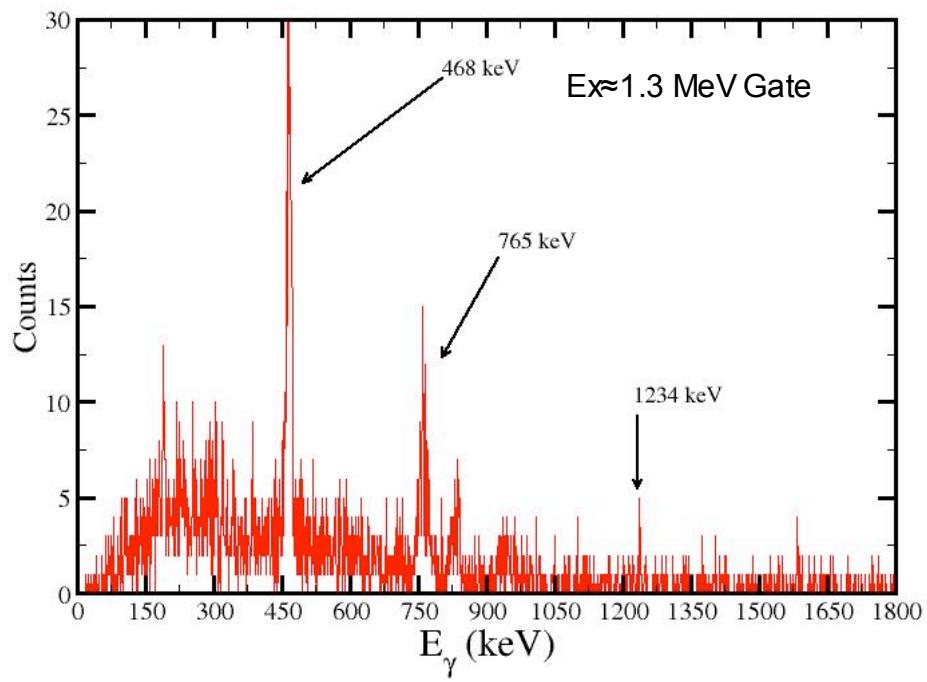
# Challenge: Understanding nuclear reactor performance & AFC

- Data needs:
  - Neutron capture cross sections
  - Neutron-induced fission cross sections
  - Actinides
  - Fission fragments
- Solution:
  - $(d,p\gamma)$  as Surrogate for  $(n,\gamma)$  on rare isotopes
    - e.g., fission fragments
  - Beams of rare isotope on “deuterium” target

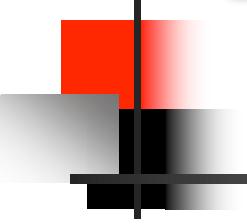


# $^{80}\text{Se}(\text{d},\text{p}\gamma)$

## stable $^{80}\text{Se}$ beam test



# Benchmark of (d,p $\gamma$ ) as surrogate

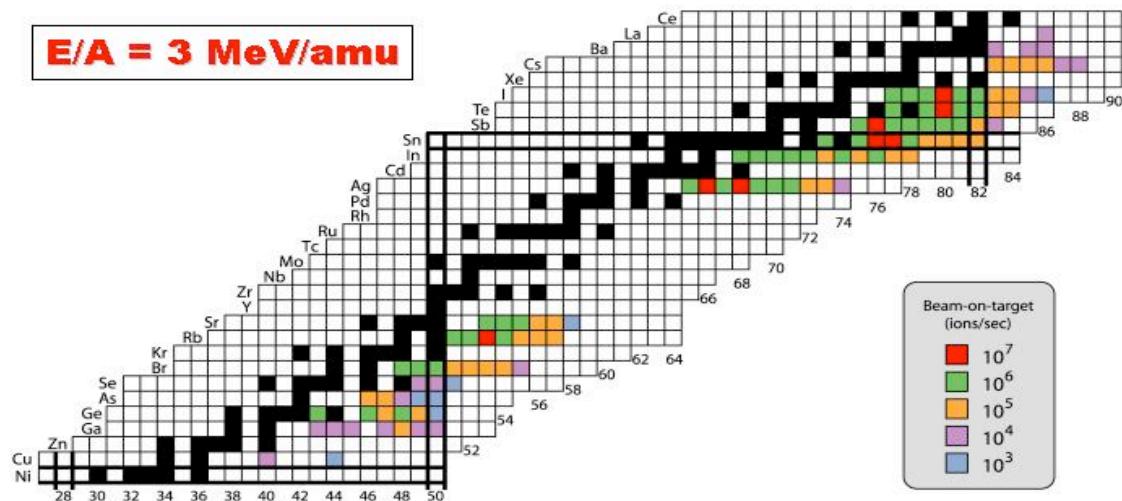


- $^{143,145}\text{Nd}(\text{d},\text{p}\gamma)$ 
  - Neutron cross sections well known
  - Surrogate method
  - Ratio technique to reduce uncertainties
    - Deuteron breakup
  - Use LLNL/LBNL set up
- Advantage of (d,p)
  - Minimize angular momentum mismatch
  - Relatively good energy resolution  $\Rightarrow$  can cut on smaller energy window near neutron separation energy

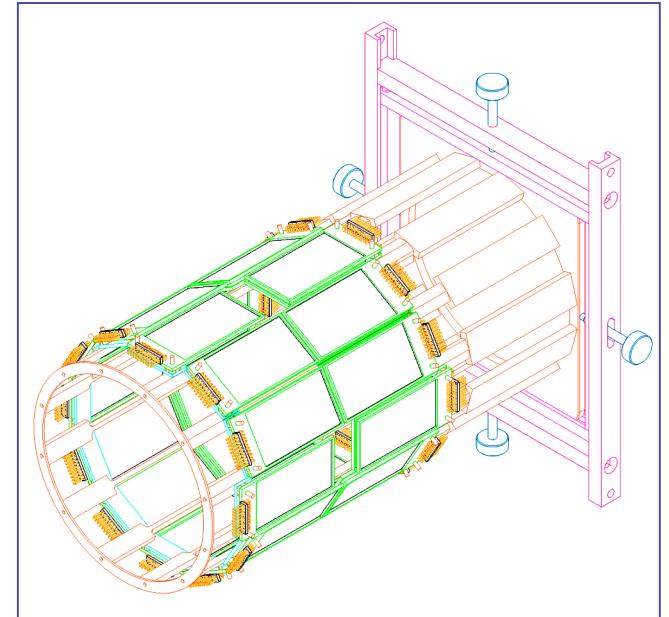
# Prospects: $\sigma(n,\gamma)$ of fission fragments

- ( $d,p\gamma$ ) as surrogate for  $(n,\gamma)$
- Enhance detection efficiency
  - Improve gamma-ray efficiency
    - E.g., CLARION
  - Improve particle efficiency: ORRUBA

**Accelerated Neutron-rich Radioactive Ion Beams**  
**(over 100 beams with intensities  $\geq 10^3$  ions/sec)**



OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY



# (d,p $\gamma$ ): Surrogate for Neutron Capture on Rare Isotopes?

J.A.C., R. Hatarik, K. L. Jones, S. Pain, M. Sikora, T. Swan, J. S. Thomas,  
*Rutgers University*

H.K. Carter, M. S. Johnson, *Oak Ridge Associated Universities*

D. W. Bardayan, J. C. Blackmon, C. Baktash, C. J. Gross, F. Liang, D. Shapira,  
M. S. Smith, *Oak Ridge National Laboratory*

R. L. Kozub, C. Domizioli, C. Downum, J. Howard, B. Schwer, J. Sharp, N.  
Smith, *Tennessee Tech. University*

U. Greife, K. Chipps, L. Erikson, J. James, R. J. Livesay, M. Porter-Peden, F.  
Sarazin, L. Snyder *Colorado School of Mines*

A. Champagne, R. Fitzgerald, D. Visser, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
W. Brantley, A. Gaddis, J. Stafford, *Furman University*

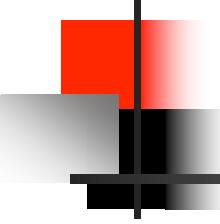
A. Chae, B. H. Moazen, Z. Ma, C. D. Nesaraja, *University of Tennessee*

L.A. Bernstein, F. Dietrich, J. Escher, J. T. Burke, *Lawrence Livermore National Lab*

P. Woods, Tom Davinson, *University of Edinburgh, UK*

W. Catford, C. Harlin, *University of Surrey, UK*

Work supported in part by DOE/NNSA (Academic Alliance), DOE/SC-NP & NSF



# Recommendations

---

- Benchmark  $(d,p\gamma)$  as surrogate for  $(n,\gamma)$ 
  - Theory support
- Surrogates for neutron-induced reactions on rare isotopes, e.g. fission fragments
  - Enhanced gamma & particle detection
- Engage early career scientists (undergrad & grad students, postdocs) in all aspects